WORLD RECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE 13TH MAY 2019

## INCLUSIVE RESILIENCE

BY

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open the world for a child with a disability





My background and inclusion

## **Topics**



Learn from
Practice: Nepal,
Bangladesh, other



Lessons and Recommendations

Resilience and inclusion

# My background

## Cordaid/ Partners for Resilience: mainstream vulnerable groups













Children with disabilities: working on inclusive Disaster Risk Management (DRM)



Who are vulnerable groups for hazards

People living in hazard prone areas (flood/drought/landslide/earth quake..)

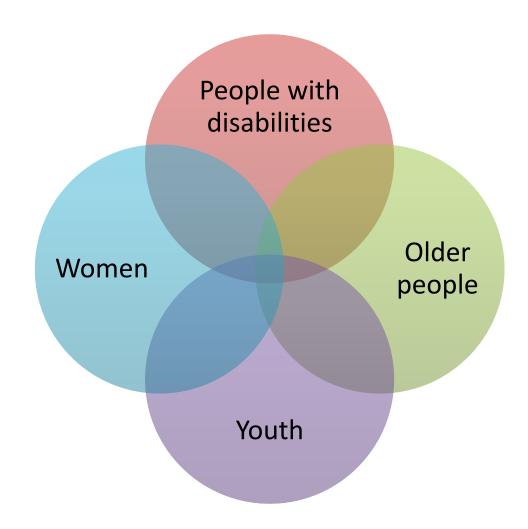
People from lower casts

People living in slums

Indigenous groups



Who are the Marginalized Groups?







### **Learn from practice in inclusive DRM:**

Bangladesh, Nepal





Bangladesh: 2015 Preparedness floods + cyclones

- Communication materials on inclusive early warning
- Inclusion in DRM committees: Promote + train PWD
- Accessible cyclone shelters
- Inclusive climate resilient livelihood/ diversification

## Preparedness: Community songs and drama





Lessons Dhaka conference 2015 = Sendai for disability inclusion

### Twin track approach + cooperate

- Organisations for Marginalized groups:
  - Promote Inclusive DRM, specialized
- Government/ Development/ relief organisations:
  - mainstream inclusion



Relief Nepal, 2016 (1 year after earthquake)

- Data collection: who, numbers, where, disability, needs
- Share data
- Referrals to health centres
- Assistive devices
- Train in inclusion
- Access disability cards
- Temporary shelter









Reconstruction Nepal: livelihood



Reconstruction:
Accessibility

- Health centres
- Women and children office
- Schools
- Water sources
- Toilets



# Learn from practice

Study inclusion in PFR 2019

8 countries

Visions on vulnerable - marginalized

- 2 have clear attention for inclusion
- 2 have some attention
- 4 have insufficient attention



Philippines Coron, after typhoon Haiyan 2018

All stakeholders
 including young and
 old women involved in
 community DRR
 mapping and plans:
 climate proof
 livelihood



# Income generation and protection

- Women weaving baskets from pandan grass
- Villages Savings and Loans associations
- Pandan grass planted as coastal protection

Inclusion in all steps of the Disaster Risk Management cycle

# Major lessons and recommendations

#### **Disability organisations:**

Working on disaster risk is not a choice, it is our responsibility

But how to?

# Twin track approach

#### **Others**

Inclusion of all marginalized groups needs specific attention!

But how to?

# Variety of Approaches

## Liliane foundation as disability oganisation:

Gorkha: only for PWD

Rasuwa: PWD + others

Bangladesh: PWD

Cordaid: as mainstream organisation

Rasuwa: Inclusion in horticulture training in reconstruction phase

Cordaid and PFR: as mainstream
 Inclusion is part of DRR analysis

Inclusion in policies

# Inclusion in all steps of the disaster risk management cycle and Monitor

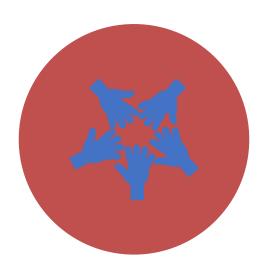
 Inclusive DRR analysis and planning  Inclusive preparedness and evacuation plans and accessible shelters

- Build back better + accessible
- Inclusion in climate/hazard proof livelihood interventions



- disaggragated data + share
- assistive devices + specialized assistance
- Inclusive and accessible relief

### **Cooperation:**





WORK TOGETHER, WITH ALL STAKEHOLDERS

NEED FOR **COMMITTED STAFF** WHO KNOW HOW TO WORK WITH MARGINALIZED GROUPS



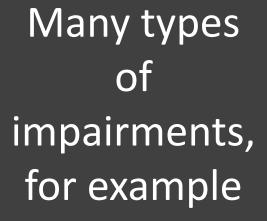
Really listen +
 involve marginalized
 groups!

## Participation

# **Capacity** building

- **Training** in
  - inclusion of "mainstream" organisations
  - DRM of organisations for marginalized groups
- Exchange/learning (visits)
- Joint training
- Inclusion advisor









Blind



Mobility problem



Mentally retarded



#### Adjust communication to impairments



Directly



Or via care takers

### Communication

Many organisations have (training) materials, for example

- GFDRR 5 actions for disability inclusive DRM
- ADCAP: good practice guide + training
- Helpage
- CBM
- Handicap International
- +++

**USE THIS** 

### **Monitor inclusion**

#### For example:

- Early warning signs accessible for all?
- Are DRR plans inclusive?
- Evacuation sites accessible and within reach?
- Accessibility of services for PWD/ elderly/ women
- Availability of provisions and devices needed by PWD/ elderly/ children
- Are houses/ health centres/ schools built back better and accessible after a disaster?









THANK YOU AND LEAVE NO ONE BEHIND Inclusive Resilience for all sasja.kamil@cordaid.org or skamil@lilianefonds.nl