Inclusive Community Resilience
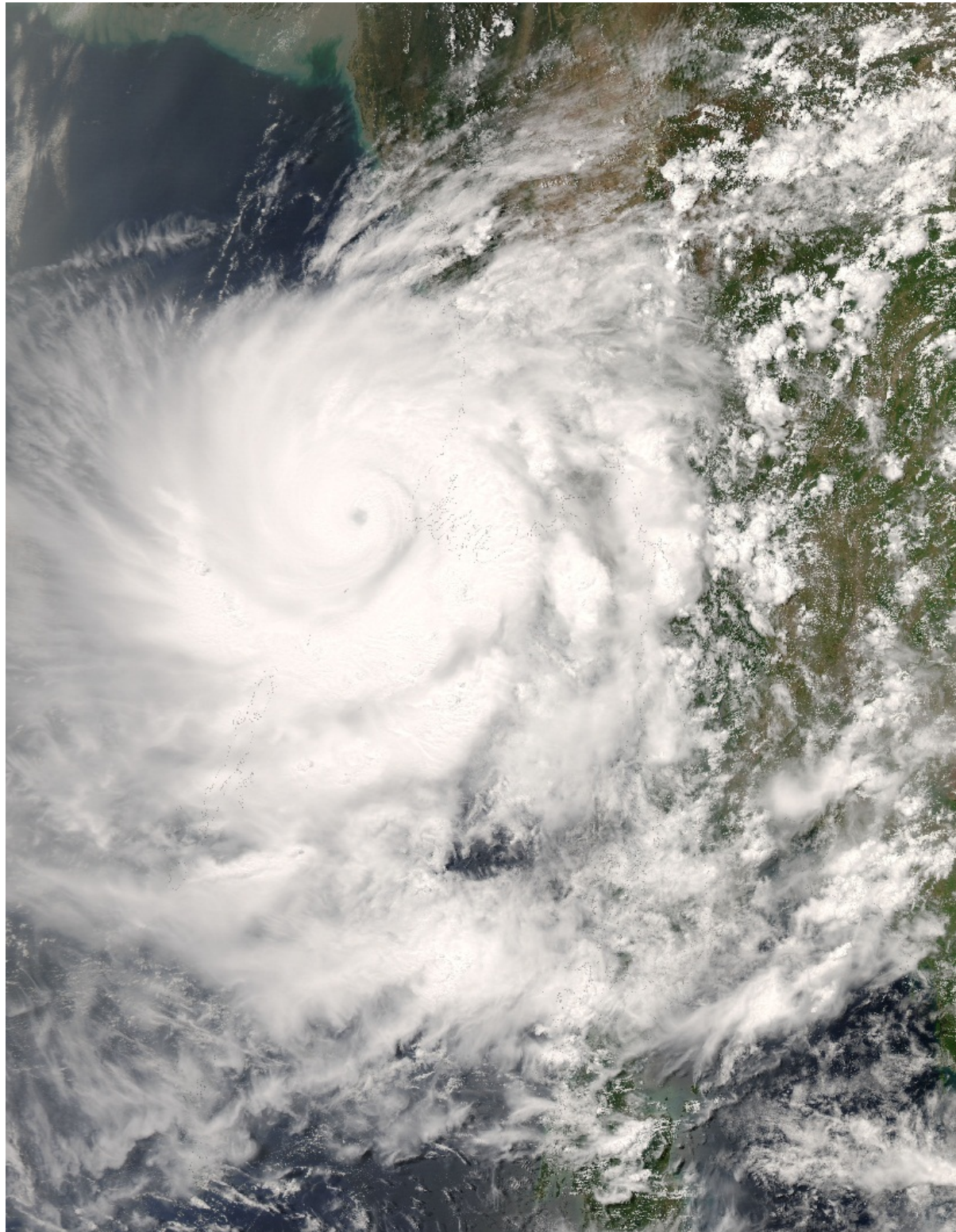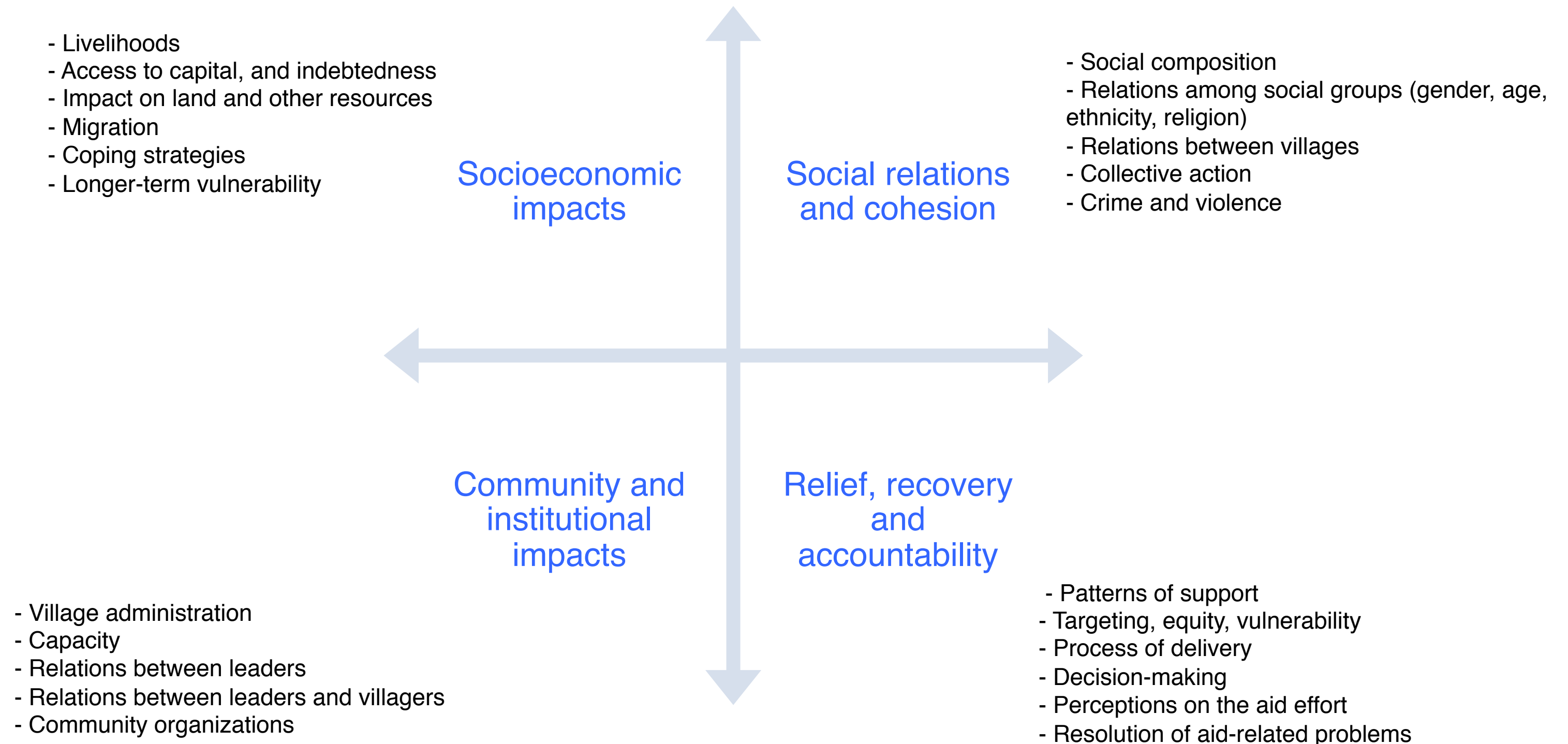
Margaret Arnold

Fall 2015 Meeting of the GFDRR Consultative Group
October 29, 2015
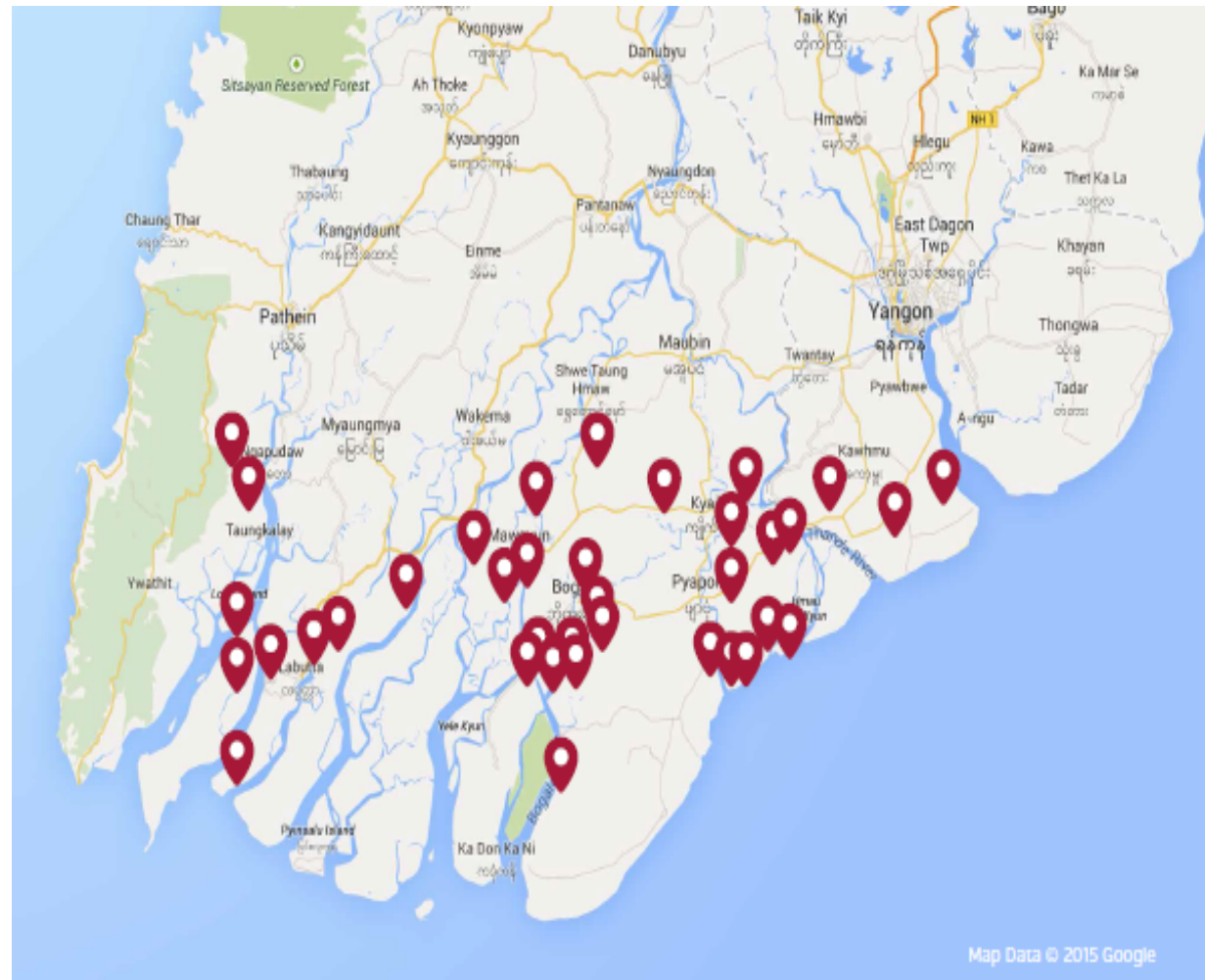
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Post-Nargis social impact assessment and monitoring

SIA is a qualitative methodology that complements PDNA

- Livelihoods
- Access to capital, and indebtedness
- Impact on land and other resources
- Migration
- Coping strategies
- Longer-term vulnerability

- Social composition
- Relations among social groups (gender, age, ethnicity, religion)
- Relations between villages
- Collective action
- Crime and violence

Socioeconomic impacts

Social relations and cohesion

Community and institutional impacts

Relief, recovery and accountability

- Village administration
- Capacity
- Relations between leaders
- Relations between leaders and villagers
- Community organizations

- Patterns of support
- Targeting, equity, vulnerability
- Process of delivery
- Decision-making
- Perceptions on the aid effort
- Resolution of aid-related problems

SIA assesses the social impacts of the event and how recovery aid affects the social fabric of affected communities
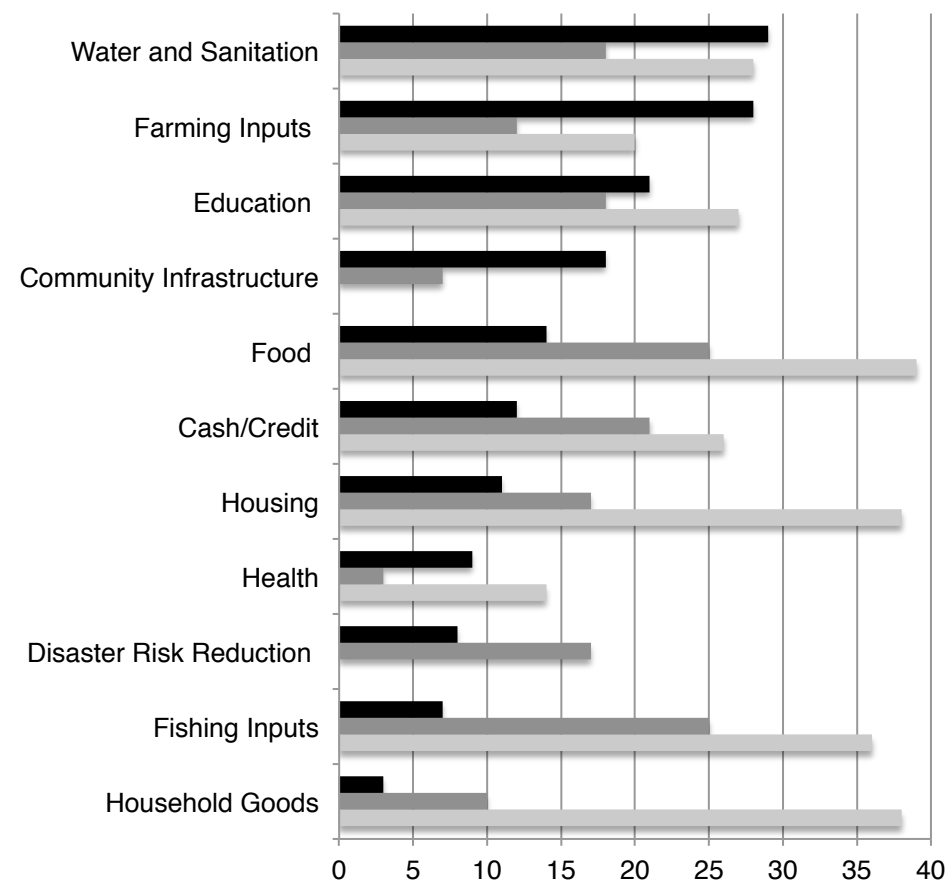

- Panel of 40 villages in the 8 most-affected townships
- Local research team spending 2-3 days in each village per round
- On average, about 1460 villagers interviewed per round
- Areas of special focus:
  - SIM 2: Credit markets in the Delta
  - SIM 3: Analysis on leadership and institutions at the local level

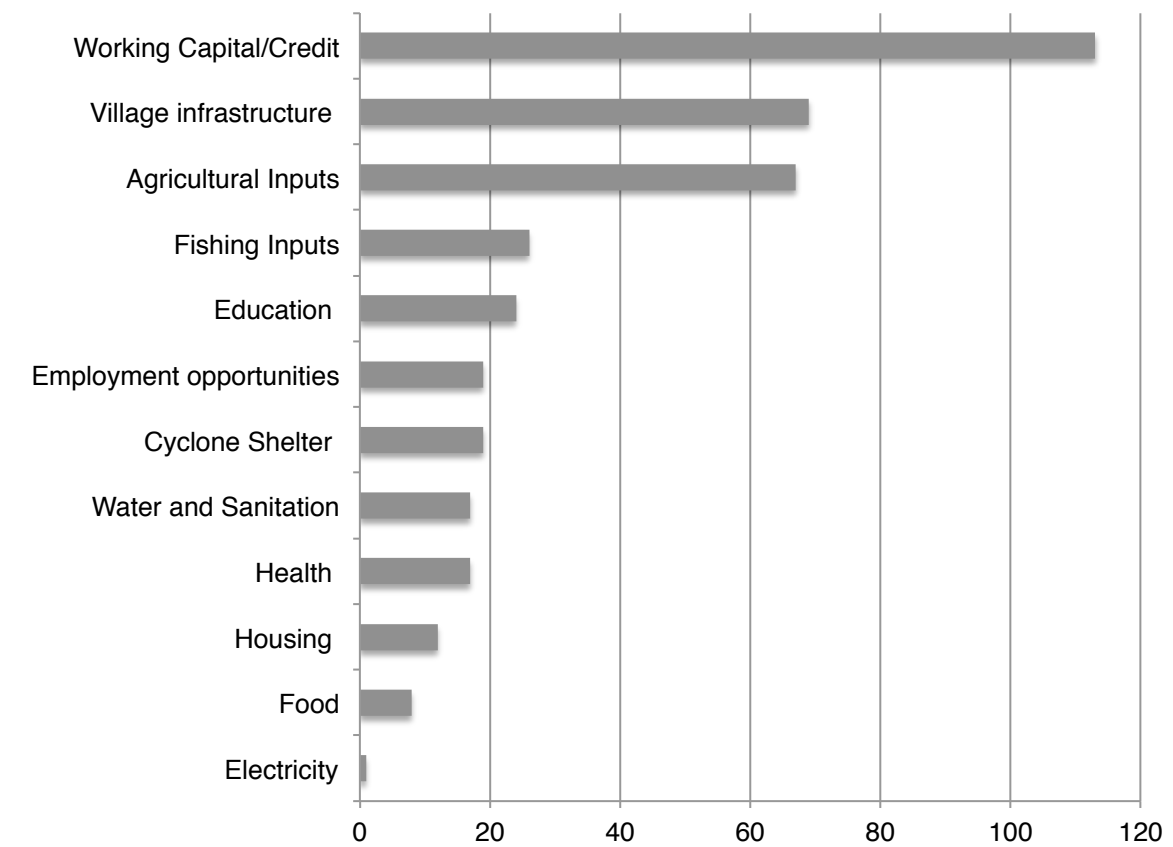# Multiple factors affect recovery; aid needs to adjust to them

Whose needs are these anyway?

Changing levels of aid provision
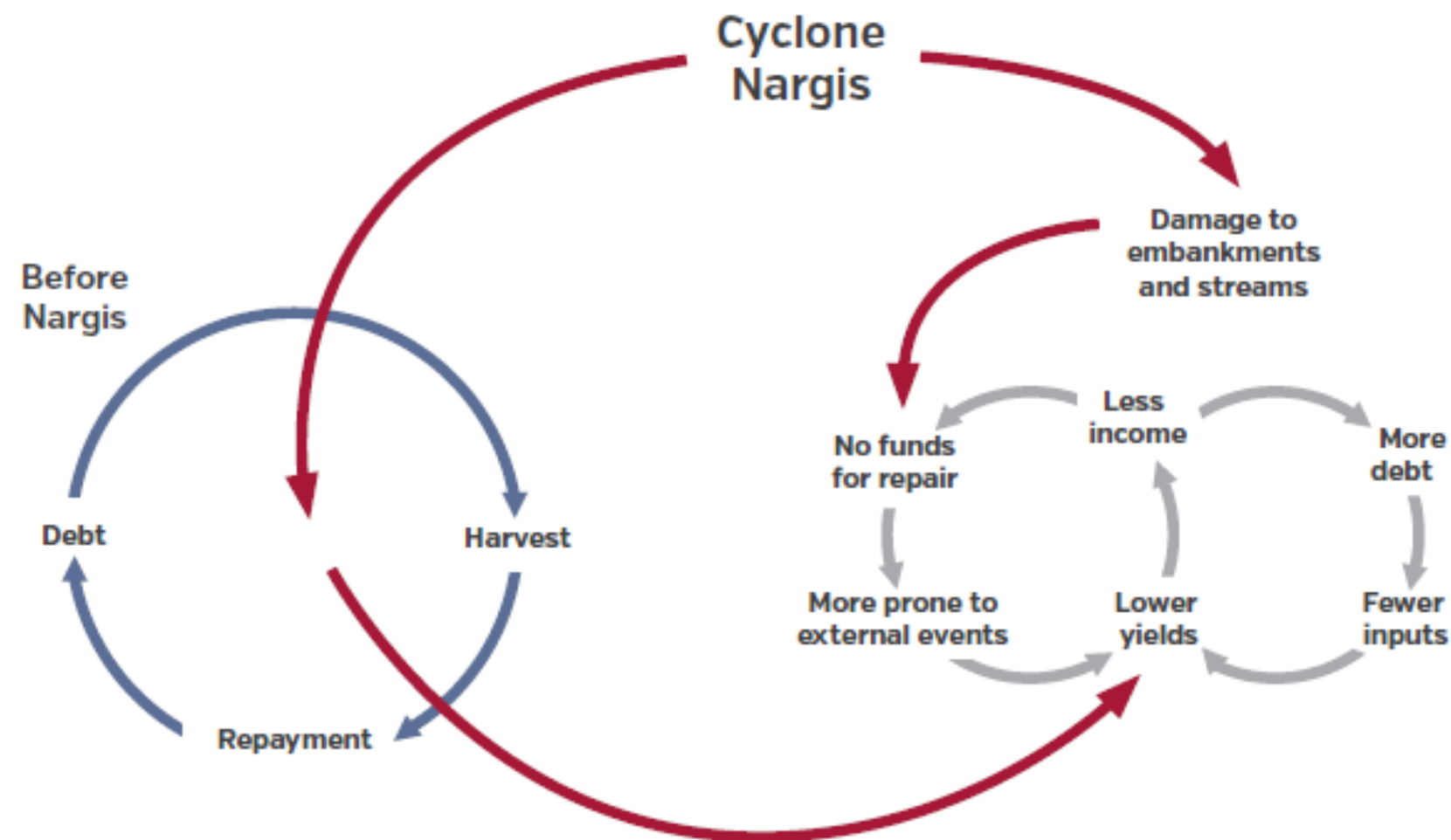(Number of villages receiving different types of aid)

Expressed needs of villagers
(Number of times preference is cited)

Source: Tripartite Core Group. 2010. Post-Nargis Social Impacts Monitoring: April 2010

Understanding the failure to recover

Why highly affected farming villages failed to recover

Other FY15 Deliverables

Inclusive Community Resilience work plan

Region	Country	Activity	Amount (US$ '000)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Regional	Engaging civil society for social resilience in the Nile Basin	1,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	Ethiopia	Forecast-based Financing (FbF) for preparedness in Somali region	900
Sub-Saharan Africa	Kenya	Linking community early warning and early action for better social protection	900
Sub-Saharan Africa	Niger	Niger DRM & Urban Development Project	1,200
East Asia and Pacific	Regional	Strengthening Social Protection Systems to manage disaster and climate risk in East Asia and the Pacific	400
East Asia and Pacific	Indonesia	Integrating resilience into PNPM Indonesia	750
East Asia and Pacific	Mongolia	Protecting the rural poor from weather related shocks in Mongolia	600
East Asia and Pacific	Philippines	Community-Based Disaster Risk Mapping through the National Community Driven Development Program (NCDDP)	500
Middle East and North Africa	Regional	Women Entrepreneurship Program (WEP): Building Resilient, Competitive and Inclusive Cities, Phase 2	1,750
Middle East and North Africa	Djibouti	Djibouti Drought Community Preparedness and Resilient Agriculture	800
Middle East and North Africa	Morocco	Morocco Flood/Earthquake Community-Based Disaster Risk Management (CBDRM)	800
South Asia	Afghanistan	Community-led DRM in Afghanistan	950
South Asia	Pakistan	Community Driven Development for inclusive community resilience in Pakistan	1,250
Global	Regional	Towards climate-smart Adaptive Social Protection	450
Global	World	Capacity building on socially inclusive DRM	200
Global	World	Training on Social Impact Assessment	330
Global	World	Promoting and training on disability inclusive disaster risk reduction SFDRR	200
Global	World	Community-Led Partnerships for Resilience	300
Global	World	Crowdsourcing data to accelerate resilience building	600
Sub-Saharan Africa	Regional	Resilient communities in the Lake Chad Basin	420
Sub-Saharan Africa	Regional	Knowledge partnership on mixed migration innovation	450
Sub-Saharan Africa	Regional	Participatory scenario development for policy making	600
Sub-Saharan Africa	Lesotho and Swaziland	Disaster Responsive SP Tools and Programs for Swaziland and Lesotho	400
Sub-Saharan Africa	Nigeria	Community driven early warning system for Ibadan	2,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	Somalia	Women-led resilience in Somalia	2,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	Uganda	Improving community resilience to landslides on the slopes of Mt. Elgon in Eastern Uganda	1,100
East Asia and Pacific	Philippines	Developing a Scalable Emergency Cash Transfer for Increased Household Resilience to Disasters	400
East Asia and Pacific	Vanuatu, Tonga and Fiji	Disaster Responsive Social Protection in the Pacific	450
Latin America and Caribbean	Jamaica	Strengthening Jamaica's Social Protection System for Disaster Preparedness and Response	430
Latin America and Caribbean	Dominica and Grenada	Building Blocks for Disaster Responsive Social Protection Systems	440

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If we don't do this, we miss people and we miss opportunities to promote sustainable, people-centered resilience